

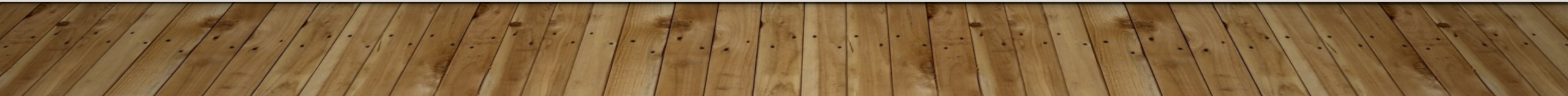
# 4° MA

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- Instructions .
- Read the ppt to remember the contents, and unit 6 of your book Uncover 4B , and after that do the passive Handout.
- Don't forget to send it back.

# REVISION OF PASSIVE VOICE

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# SIMPLE PRESENT PASSIVE

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- The object is the important thing NOT who does the action
- FORM : Object + **am /is / are** + Verb in Past participle
- Example
- English is spoken everywhere
- Smoking isn't allowed in closed public places

# PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

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- Form : Object + **was /were** + Past Participle +(by)
- Example : Television was invented by Baird.
- Television wasn't invented by Edison

# PRESENT PERFECT PASSIVE

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- Form : Object + Have / Has + **Been** + Past Participle + (by)
- Example:
- Fake photographs **have been posted** online.
- Fake news **haven't been printed** in newspapers

# MODAL PASSIVES

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- Form : object + modal + **Be** + Past Participle +( by)
- Modals = Will /Must/ Can / Should /Could /Would / May etc.
- Classes wil be taught online .



# PASSIVE INFINITIVE

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- Form : Object + Main verb + TO BE + Past Participle.
- Main verb = Be (am/is/are)                      like(likes)
- have (has/have)                      ask ( asks)
- know (Know/knows)
- want (wants)                      \* Remember He /She / It the verb in present must
- need(needs)                      have S
- expect(expects)                      Negative Doesn't

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- I / WE / YOU / THEY the verb in the base form
  - Negative DON'T + verb
  - Examples : The bottle needs to be closed
  - Moser likes to be challenged
  - Moser doesn't need to be explained.
  - I don't need to be told again . You've already told me.



# PASSIVE INFINITIVE

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- Form : Object + Main verb + TO BE + Past Participle.
- Main verb = Be (was/were)                      like(liked)
- have (had)                      ask ( asked)
- know (knew)
- want (wanted)                      \* Remember : Negative Didn't + base form
- need(needed)
- expect(expected)

# EXAMPLES

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- The lamp didn't have to be plugged in
- Moser didn't expect to be known around the world for his invention.
- The test had to be corrected because there was an error .

# PASSIVE INFINITIVE WITH MODALS

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- Form Object + **Must Be** +Past Participle.
- **Should Be**
- **Had better Be**
- Example :The bottle must be closed with a black top